

Imagine a tiny superhero, with a shiny armor-like skin, that's always on a mission – meet the dung beetle! These little creatures are known for their sturdy, hard outer shell that shines like armor under the sunlight. With six legs, two large antennae for sensory purposes, and a pair of wings hidden under their hard shell, they are well-equipped for their environment. Despite their small size, often just a few centimeters long, these beetles are incredibly strong and can carry loads over a thousand times their body weight!

Following the trail from our strong little friend, let's delve into their unique diet. Dung beetles have a rather interesting and unusual diet - they eat dung, or animal poop! This not only helps them stay nourished, but also plays a vital role in maintaining the health of our environment by recycling nutrients and controlling parasites and pests. Interestingly, not all dung beetles eat the same kind of poo – some prefer that of herbivores, while others opt for omnivores' or carnivores' droppings.



From their diet, let's roll on to their fascinating life cycle and habitat. These beetles lay their eggs in or around dung, providing a perfect food source for their larvae once they hatch. They can be found almost everywhere around the globe, from the hottest deserts to the chilliest grasslands, making them one of the most widespread animals on Earth. Depending on the species, the life cycle of a dung beetle can vary from two months to a couple of years!



Now that we've delved into their lifestyle, let's explore dung beetles' relationships with other animals and humans. Despite their unappealing diet, dung beetles play a crucial role in our ecosystem, helping to recycle waste and enrich the soil, which benefits humans and other animals alike. Did you know that an elephant's dung can provide food for up to 16,000 dung beetles in just two hours? So, to circle back to our tiny superheroes, they are not just fascinating creatures, but also diligent recyclers, making our world a cleaner, healthier place!



Solve each problem.

Use the article to answer the question.

1) What do dung beetles eat to stay nourished?

A. Flowers and nectar. B. Dung or animal poop.

D. Insects and small animals. C. Fruits and vegetables.

2) How many dung beetles can an elephant's poop feed in just two hours?

A. Up to 1,000 dung beetles B. Up to 10,000 dung beetles

C. Up to 100 dung beetles D. Up to 16,000 dung beetles

3) Where do dung beetles lay their eggs?

A. In trees and plants. B. In or around dung.

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4) How many legs does a dung beetle have?

A. Two legs B. Six legs C. Eight legs D. Four legs

5) What kind of shell does a dung beetle have?

A. Soft, jelly-like shell B. Shiny, armor-like shell

C. Smooth, wooden shell D. Rough, scaly shell

6) What is the role of dung beetles in maintaining the health of the environment?

A. Causing pollution in the ecosystem. B. Harming plants and trees.

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7) Where can dung beetles be found around the globe?

A. Almost everywhere, from deserts to B. Only in colder regions like the Arctic.

grasslands.

C. Only in wetlands and swamps. D. Only in forests and mountains.

8) How long can the life cycle of a dung beetle be?

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9) Dung beetles are also known for helping to control which of the following?

A. Parasites and pests B. Animal population size

C. Weather patterns D. Disease outbreaks

10) What role do dung beetles play in the ecosystem?

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Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "I eat fruits and vegetables for nourishment, just like you guys."
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- **15**) "I don't have wings."
- **16**) "When I lay eggs, I hide them in or around dung so when my babies hatch, they'll have plenty to eat."
- 17) "Not all dung is the same, I prefer dung from herbivores, but some other dung beetles like it from omnivores or carnivores."
- **18**) "I only eat the dung of carnivores."
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Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- **29**) Dung beetles live everywhere around the globe, from deserts to grasslands.
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- 35) Dung beetles lay their eggs in or around dung.
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- 37) Dung beetles are cool because they eat dung and help the environment.
- 38) Having shiny armor-like skin makes dung beetles look like little superheroes.

Dung Beetles Name:

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- **39**) Dung beetles are found in both deserts and grasslands.
- **40**) All dung beetles eat the same kind of poo.
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Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.

- **49**) You'll find them in different habitats around the world.
 - A. You shall

B. You will

C. You can

D. You would

- 50) They've got strong horns to protect their food.
 - A. They have

B. They were

C. They had

D. They do

- 51) Dung beetles don't care if their food is a bit smelly.
 - A. does not

B. cannot

C. did not

D. do not

- 52) It's amazing how they help clean up the environment.
 - A. It is

B. It has

C. It does

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Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).

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Reading



Name:

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Determine which choice is the conclusion that can be drawn from the statement.

- **66)** Dung beetles use the sun, the moon, and even the Milky Way to navigate. Based on this statement, what conclusion can be drawn about dung beetles?
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 - A. All beetles can roll items 50 times their weight.
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 - A. Dung beetles are vegetarian.
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- **70)** Dung beetles can be found in grasslands, forests, deserts, and backyards. Based on this statement, what conclusion can we draw about where dung beetles live?
 - A. Dung beetles can adapt to various habitats.
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	Dung Beetles	Name:
1.	26.	51
2.	27.	52.
3.	28.	53.
4.	29.	54
5.	30.	55.
6.	31.	56.
7.	32.	57.
8.	33.	58.
9.	34.	59.
10.	35.	60.
11.	36.	61.
12.	37.	62.
13.	38.	63.
14.	39.	64.
15.	40.	65.
16.	41.	66.
17.	42.	67.
18.	43.	68.
19.	44.	69.
20.	45.	70.
21.	46.	
22.	47.	
23.	48.	
24.	49.	
25.	50.	
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Answer Key

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Name:

Answer Key

1.	В	26.	false	_ 51.	D
2.	D	27.	true	52.	A
3.	B	28.	true	_ 53.	C
4.	В	29.	fact	54.	exclamatory
5.	В	30.	opinion	55.	imperative
6.	D	31.	fact	_ 56.	interrogative
7.	A	32.	opinion	_ 57.	exclamatory
8.	D	33.	fact	58.	declarative
9.	A	34.	opinion	_ 59.	interrogative
10.	A	35.	fact	_ 60.	declarative
11.	false	36.	fact	61.	interrogative
12.	false	37.	opinion	62.	declarative
13.	true	38.	opinion	_ 63.	imperative
14.	true	39.	true	_ 64.	exclamatory
15.	false	40.	false	_ 65.	imperative
16.	true	41.	true	_ 66.	В
17.	true	42.	false	67.	A
18.	false	43.	true	68.	D
19.	false	44.	false	69.	D
20.	false	45.	false	70.	A
21.	false	46.	false	_	
22.	true	47.	true	_	
23.	true	48.	true	_	
24.	true	49.	В	_	
25.	true	50.	A	_	

Name:

Solve each problem.

Use	the	article	to	answer	the	question.
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C.

D.

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C.

D.

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A.

B. Six legs

C.

D.

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C.

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