



Do you want to meet an exotic, vibrant bird with a crown? Let's get acquainted with kingfishers! These stunning birds are instantly recognizable, thanks to their bright, flashy colors and large, pointy beaks. Kingfishers are usually small to medium-sized birds and their dazzling feathers can be blue, green, gold, and even orange! And did you know? Their name 'kingfisher' comes from their exceptional skill at catching fish.

Speaking of catching fish, let's dive into what these royal birds eat. While their name suggests they only eat fish, kingfishers are actually opportunistic eaters and their diet isn't limited to just aquatic creatures. They also feast on invertebrates, small mammals, and even other birds! So, whether it's a river, a lake, or a backyard pond, if there's food, kingfishers are sure to be nearby.

Now that we know what they eat, let's take a flight to their homes across the globe. Kingfishers live almost everywhere except the polar regions, deserts, and some islands. Their nests are burrows dug into earth banks, and the female typically lays between 3 to 7 eggs. After three weeks of incubation, the chicks hatch, and both parents help in feeding and raising the young.

From their colorful plumage to their wide diet, kingfishers are truly fascinating birds, but how do they interact with us and other animals? Humans and kingfishers can coexist peacefully, especially when we respect their habitats and ensure they have clean environments to thrive in. As for other animals, kingfishers are solitary birds and prefer to do things on their own, unless it's the breeding season. And here's a fun fact to remember about these amazing birds: their colorful feathers aren't just for show, they also act as camouflage to protect them from predators!





Solve each problem.

Use the article to answer the question.

- 1) Why are the birds called kingfishers?
 - A. Because they only eat king-sized fish
 - B. Because of their exceptional skill at catching fish
 - C. Because they are the king of all birds
 - D. Because of their crown-like feathers

- 2) What do kingfishers eat besides fish?
 - A. Fish, plants, and pond slime
 - B. Grass, seeds, and fruits
 - C. Nuts, insects, and leaves
 - D. Invertebrates, small mammals, and other birds

- 3) How many eggs does a female kingfisher typically lay?
 - A. Between 10 to 12 eggs
 - B. Between 3 to 7 eggs
 - C. More than 15 eggs
 - D. Only 1 egg

- 4) What colors can a kingfisher's feathers be?
 - A. Red, yellow, brown, and pink
 - B. Black, white, gray, and purple
 - C. Green, blue, red, and yellow
 - D. Blue, green, gold, and orange

- 5) Where do kingfishers build their nests?
 - A. In dense bushes
 - B. In burrows dug into earth banks
 - C. They do not build nests
 - D. In the tallest branch of a tree

- 6) If you were looking for a kingfishers in the wild where would be the best place to look?
 - A. In a cave
 - B. A lake
 - C. In a jungle
 - D. The desert

- 7) How long is the incubation period for kingfisher eggs?
 - A. Three weeks
 - B. Six months
 - C. One year
 - D. Two days

- 8) What is the purpose of a kingfisher bird's colorful feathers, apart from being pretty?
 - A. They change color to show the bird's mood
 - B. They help the bird fly faster
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- 9) Do kingfishers help in feeding and raising their young?
 - A. Only the male helps in raising the young
 - B. They leave the young on their own
 - C. Only the female kingfisher helps
 - D. Both male and female kingfishers help

- 10) What region do kingfishers not live in?
 - A. Mountain regions
 - B. Tropical forests
 - C. Savannas
 - D. Polar regions



Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "My feathers can be green, gold, and even orange!"
- 12) "Even though we are colorful, our feathers actually help us hide by blending with the surroundings."
- 13) "My brightly colored feathers make me pretty noticeable."
- 14) "I don't like to be near water bodies, since I'm not a good swimmer."
- 15) "I live almost everywhere in the world, except the really cold or really hot places."
- 16) "I never lay eggs, you're thinking of another bird."
- 17) "I eat only worms and insects."
- 18) "I eat more than just fish, I also love munching on insects, small mammals, and even other birds sometimes!"
- 19) "You might be able to spot me in your own backyard if you've got a pond."
- 20) "Once my chicks hatch, both I and my partner feed and take care of them till they can fly on their own."
- 21) "I'm bad at catching fish."
- 22) "I only spend 3 weeks in an egg."
- 23) "I only eat fish, nothing else."
- 24) "My beak isn't just for show, you know. I use it to catch all sorts of food, not just fish."
- 25) "My feathers are dull and colorless."
- 26) "I can live anywhere, even deserts."
- 27) "I got my name because I'm the 'king' of fishers."

Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- 28) A female kingfisher typically lays between 3 to 7 eggs.
- 29) The way kingfishers build their nests is very interesting.
- 30) Kingfishers make nests by digging burrows into earth banks.
- 31) It is impressive how kingfishers can fly at high speeds.
- 32) Kingfishers are birds known for their skill in catching fish.
- 33) The way that both parents take care of the kingfishers chicks is amazing.
- 34) Kingfisher chicks hatch after around three weeks of incubation.
- 35) Kingfishers not only eat fish, but also small mammals, other birds, and invertebrates.
- 36) The vibrant feathers of kingfishers make them more beautiful than other birds.
- 37) It is incredible how kingfishers can dive into water to catch fish.

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- 38) Kingfishers may lay up to 7 eggs.
- 39) The chicks of a kingfisher hatch after one week of incubation.
- 40) Kingfishers can't live in deserts.
- 41) The kingfisher's diet consists only of fish.
- 42) Kingfishers may eat other birds.
- 43) Kingfishers prefer to live in large groups often numbering in the thousands.
- 44) Kingfishers live primarily in the desert.
- 45) Kingfishers make their nests in trees.
- 46) Male and female kingfishers help in feeding their young.
- 47) Kingfishers chicks hatch after only 3 weeks.



Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.

Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).

- 53) Kingfishers build their nests by digging tunnels into river banks or using tree holes.
- 54) Kingfishers can see underwater and that's a superpower!
- 55) The fact that some Kingfishers nest in riverbanks is unbelievable!
- 56) There are about 90 species of Kingfishers in the world, that variety is astonishing!
- 57) The barking-like sound of a Kingfisher is both funny and unusual!
- 58) Kingfishers have a long, sharp beak that they use to catch fish.
- 59) Do kingfishers have sharp beaks?
- 60) Kingfishers have the power of extreme fishing skills, they are like the superheroes of the bird world!
- 61) Kingfishers are excellent divers and can swim underwater to catch their prey.
- 62) Do kingfishers build nests?
- 63) Kingfishers can live up to 15 years, that's a long life for a little bird!
- 64) Do kingfishers live near water?
- 65) Kingfishers dive into the water at a lightning speed, that's incredible fast!
- 66) It's amazing that Kingfishers can eat a variety of things, including insects, fish, and even crayfish!
- 67) It's fantastic that the female Kingfishers are more brightly colored than the males, which is opposite to many other bird species!
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Kingfisher

Name: _____

1. _____ 26. _____ 51. _____

2. _____ 27. _____ 52. _____

3. _____ 28. _____ 53. _____

4. _____ 29. _____ 54. _____

5. _____ 30. _____ 55. _____

6. _____ 31. _____ 56. _____

7. _____ 32. _____ 57. _____

8. _____ 33. _____ 58. _____

9. _____ 34. _____ 59. _____

10. _____ 35. _____ 60. _____

11. _____ 36. _____ 61. _____

12. _____ 37. _____ 62. _____

13. _____ 38. _____ 63. _____

14. _____ 39. _____ 64. _____

15. _____ 40. _____ 65. _____

16. _____ 41. _____ 66. _____

17. _____ 42. _____ 67. _____

18. _____ 43. _____ 68. _____

19. _____ 44. _____

20. _____ 45. _____

21. _____ 46. _____

22. _____ 47. _____

23. _____ 48. _____

24. _____ 49. _____

25. _____ 50. _____



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1.	B	26.	Not	51.	A
2.	D	27.	Would	52.	C
3.	B	28.	fact	53.	declarative
4.	D	29.	opinion	54.	exclamatory
5.	B	30.	fact	55.	exclamatory
6.	B	31.	opinion	56.	exclamatory
7.	A	32.	fact	57.	exclamatory
8.	D	33.	opinion	58.	declarative
9.	D	34.	fact	59.	interrogative
10.	D	35.	fact	60.	exclamatory
11.	Would	36.	opinion	61.	declarative
12.	Would	37.	opinion	62.	interrogative
13.	Would	38.	true	63.	exclamatory
14.	Not	39.	false	64.	interrogative
15.	Would	40.	true	65.	exclamatory
16.	Not	41.	false	66.	exclamatory
17.	Not	42.	true	67.	exclamatory
18.	Would	43.	false	68.	exclamatory
19.	Would	44.	false		
20.	Would	45.	false		
21.	Not	46.	true		
22.	Would	47.	true		
23.	Not	48.	B		
24.	Would	49.	A		
25.	Not	50.	D		



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