



Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

Did you know that penguins have a special menu for every meal? That's right, their diet mainly consists of krill, squid, and small fish that they catch under the water. To find their food, they can dive up to 1,850 feet deep and stay underwater for more than 20 minutes. That's like diving down six soccer fields deep and holding your breath for an entire episode of your favorite cartoon!

Now, let's waddle over to where these cool creatures call home. Most penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, with a lot of them in Antarctica, but you can also find them in places like South Africa, Australia, and South America. To protect themselves from cold weather and predators, they huddle together in large colonies, which can include thousands of penguins! They have a fascinating life cycle that starts with a penguin egg, then a cute chick, and finally a mature penguin.

Penguins are not just interesting to us humans, but they also play important roles in their ecosystems. Their eating habits help keep the ocean's food chain balanced, and their droppings, called guano, provide nutrients for the soil. Though they have predators like seals and sharks, penguins can defend themselves with their strong beaks and swift swimming. So let's give a flipper salute to these fantastic birds who show us that being different is truly something special!





Solve each problem.

Use the article to answer the question.

- 1) What is one way penguins differ from other birds?
A. They are unable to fly B. They do not have a beak
C. They do not have wings D. They are covered in fur
- 2) Where do a lot of the penguins live?
A. South America B. Antarctica
C. Australia D. South Africa
- 3) How deep can penguins dive to find their food?
A. Up to 1,000 feet B. Up to 100 feet
C. Up to 1,850 feet D. Up to 500 feet
- 4) Who are some of the penguins' predators?
A. Lions and tigers B. Crocodiles and alligators
C. Eagles and hawks D. Seals and sharks
- 5) What are penguin droppings called?
A. Slag B. Manure
C. Guano D. Fertilizer
- 6) What do penguins use to catch their food?
A. Their sharp claws B. Their short, sturdy legs
C. Their long and pointed beaks D. Their strong flippers
- 7) How long can penguins stay underwater?
A. For 5 minutes B. For more than 20 minutes
C. For less than a minute D. For exactly 10 minutes
- 8) Where do most penguins live?
A. In the Southern Hemisphere B. In tropical rainforests
C. In the Northern Hemisphere D. At the North Pole
- 9) What does the diet of the penguin consist of?
A. Krill, squid, small fish B. Meats, cheese, bread
C. Grains, seeds, small plants D. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables
- 10) How do penguins protect themselves from cold weather and predators?
A. They dig burrows in the ground B. They huddle together in large colonies
C. They hide in caves D. They build nests from twigs

Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."
- 12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!"
- 13) "I can swim under water for more than 20 minutes!"
- 14) "Sea animals like seals or sharks see us as an easy meal."
- 15) "My strong flippers are perfect for swimming in the chilly waters. They're like built-in paddles!"



- 16) "I have a vibrant coat of feathers."
- 17) "My favourite food is definitely worms! Can't get enough of them."
- 18) "I mostly live in the chilly lands of the southern hemisphere, with my friends."
- 19) "I cannot stay underwater for more than a couple of seconds."
- 20) "I really enjoy soaring in the sky."
- 21) "My beak is long and pointed, just perfect for nabbing my favorite seafood."
- 22) "I love feasting on insects."
- 23) "We may look cute, but don't mess with us! We can use our strong beaks and swift swimming to escape predators."
- 24) "Our droppings are actually helpful. They provide nutrients to the soil."
- 25) "I love living in the warm and tropical regions."
- 26) "Our life starts with an egg, then we grow into cute chicks and ultimately mature penguins."
- 27) "We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometimes, even thousands of us hanging out together."
- 28) "I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."
- 29) "I have a blunt and flat beak."

Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- 30) Penguins primarily inhabit the Southern Hemisphere, notably Antarctica, but also certain regions in South Africa, Australia, and South America.
- 31) It is amazing how penguins live in such cold places like Antarctica.
- 32) Penguins have the ability to dive as deep as 1,850 feet and can remain under water over 20 minutes to search for food.
- 33) Penguins tuxedo-like coats make them look more adorable.
- 34) Penguins have with strong flippers that they use for swimming.
- 35) It's amazing that birds like penguins can't fly but are great at swimming.
- 36) In order to protect themselves from the cold and predators, penguins form large colonies, sometimes consisting of thousands of individuals.
- 37) The main foods in a penguin's diet are krill, squid, and small fish.
- 38) Penguins are the cutest birds with their black and white feathers.
- 39) The way penguins waddle around is just adorable.

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- 40) Many penguins live in Antarctica.
- 41) Penguins can hold their breath for a whole day.
- 42) Penguins live in colonies that can include thousands of them.
- 43) Penguins can only fly in short bursts.
- 44) Penguins can stay underwater for 20 minutes.
- 45) A Penguin's beak is short and curved.
- 46) Most penguins live in the Northern Hemisphere.
- 47) Penguins buoyant body does not allow them to dive in to water.
- 48) Penguins can dive over 1,800 feet to find food.
- 49) Penguins eat krill, squid, and small fish.

Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.

50) Penguins have blubber that helps them stay warm, so they won't get too cold.

- A. would not
- B. will not
- C. cannot
- D. can not



Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).

- 55) Penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, mainly in Antarctica.
- 56) Emperor Penguins are the largest species of penguin and can grow up to 4 feet tall, that's incredible!
- 57) Astonishingly, not all penguins live in cold places; some live near the equator!
- 58) Penguins often huddle together to keep warm in harsh weather, that's smart!
- 59) The youngest known fossil of a penguin dates back 60 million years, that's a long time ago!
- 60) Penguins have a thick layer of blubber to keep them warm in cold environments.
- 61) Can penguins fly?
- 62) Penguins can hold their breath underwater for up to 20 minutes, what an astonishing fact!
- 63) Penguins waddle when they walk on land, but they are excellent swimmers.
- 64) Are there different types of penguins?
- 65) It's amazing to think that the smallest penguin in the world is the little blue penguin, standing just 16 inches tall!
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Penguin

Name: _____

1. _____ 26. _____ 51. _____

2. _____ 27. _____ 52. _____

3. _____ 28. _____ 53. _____

4. _____ 29. _____ 54. _____

5. _____ 30. _____ 55. _____

6. _____ 31. _____ 56. _____

7. _____ 32. _____ 57. _____

8. _____ 33. _____ 58. _____

9. _____ 34. _____ 59. _____

10. _____ 35. _____ 60. _____

11. _____ 36. _____ 61. _____

12. _____ 37. _____ 62. _____

13. _____ 38. _____ 63. _____

14. _____ 39. _____ 64. _____

15. _____ 40. _____ 65. _____

16. _____ 41. _____ 66. _____

17. _____ 42. _____ 67. _____

18. _____ 43. _____ 68. _____

19. _____ 44. _____ 69. _____

20. _____ 45. _____ 70. _____

21. _____ 46. _____

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23. _____ 48. _____

24. _____ 49. _____

25. _____ 50. _____



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1.	A	26.	Would	51.	A
2.	B	27.	Would	52.	D
3.	C	28.	Not	53.	A
4.	D	29.	Not	54.	C
5.	C	30.	fact	55.	declarative
6.	C	31.	opinion	56.	exclamatory
7.	B	32.	fact	57.	exclamatory
8.	A	33.	opinion	58.	exclamatory
9.	A	34.	fact	59.	exclamatory
10.	B	35.	opinion	60.	declarative
11.	Not	36.	fact	61.	interrogative
12.	Would	37.	fact	62.	exclamatory
13.	Would	38.	opinion	63.	declarative
14.	Would	39.	opinion	64.	interrogative
15.	Would	40.	true	65.	exclamatory
16.	Not	41.	false	66.	interrogative
17.	Not	42.	true	67.	exclamatory
18.	Would	43.	false	68.	exclamatory
19.	Not	44.	true	69.	exclamatory
20.	Not	45.	false	70.	exclamatory
21.	Would	46.	false		
22.	Not	47.	false		
23.	Would	48.	true		
24.	Would	49.	true		
25.	Not	50.	B		



Solve each problem.

Use the article to answer the question.

- 1) What is one way penguins differ from other birds? (paragraph 1)
A. They are unable to fly B.
C. D.
- 2) Where do a lot of the penguins live? (paragraph 3)
A. South America B. Antarctica
C. D.
- 3) How deep can penguins dive to find their food? (paragraph 2)
A. B. Up to 100 feet
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