

Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

Did you know that penguins have a special menu for every meal? That's right, their diet mainly consists of krill, squid, and small fish that they catch under the water. To find their food, they can dive up to 1,850 feet deep and stay underwater for more than 20 minutes. That's like diving down six soccer fields deep and holding your breath for an entire episode of your favorite cartoon!

Now, let's waddle over to where these cool creatures call home. Most penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, with a lot of them in Antarctica, but you can also find them in places like South Africa, Australia, and South America.



To protect themselves from cold weather and predators, they huddle together in large colonies, which can include thousands of penguins! They have a fascinating life cycle that starts with a penguin egg, then a cute chick, and finally a mature penguin.



Penguins are not just interesting to us humans, but they also play important roles in their ecosystems. Their eating habits help keep the ocean's food chain balanced, and their droppings, called guano, provide nutrients for the soil. Though they have predators like seals and sharks, penguins can defend themselves with their strong beaks and swift swimming. So let's give a flipper salute to these fantastic birds who show us that being different is truly something special!



Name:

Solve each problem.

Use the article to answer the question.

1) What is one way penguins differ from other birds?

A. They do not have wings B. They are covered in fur

C. They do not have a beak D. They are unable to fly

2) Where do a lot of the penguins live?

A. Australia B. South America

C. South Africa D. Antarctica

3) How deep can penguins dive to find their food?

A. Up to 500 feet B. Up to 1,000 feet

C. Up to 1,850 feet D. Up to 100 feet

4) Who are some of the penguins' predators?

A. Eagles and hawks

B. Crocodiles and alligators

C. Lions and tigers D. Seals and sharks

5) What are penguin droppings called?

A. Slag
B. Guano
C. Fertilizer
D. Manure

6) What do penguins use to catch their food?

A. Their long and pointed beaks B. Their short, sturdy legs

C. Their sharp claws D. Their strong flippers

7) How long can penguins stay underwater?

A. For exactly 10 minutes

B. For less than a minute

C. For 5 minutes D. For more than 20 minutes

8) Where do most penguins live?

A. In tropical rainforests

B. In the Southern Hemisphere

C. At the North Pole D. In the Northern Hemisphere

9) What does the diet of the penguin consist of?

A. Krill, squid, small fish

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10) How do penguins protect themselves from cold weather and predators?

A. They build nests from twigs B. They huddle together in large

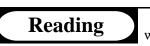
colonies

C. They hide in caves D. They dig burrows in the ground

Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."

12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!"





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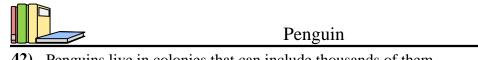
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- **16**) "I have a vibrant coat of feathers."
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- **20**) "I really enjoy soaring in the sky."
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- 22) "I love feasting on insects."
- 23) "We may look cute, but don't mess with us! We can use our strong beaks and swift swimming to escape predators."
- 24) "Our droppings are actually helpful. They provide nutrients to the soil."
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- **26**) "Our life starts with an egg, then we grow into cute chicks and ultimately mature penguins."
- 27) "We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometimes, even thousands of us hanging out together."
- 28) "I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."
- **29**) "I have a blunt and flat beak."

Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- **30)** Penguins primarily inhabit the Southern Hemisphere, notably Antarctica, but also certain regions in South Africa, Australia, and South America.
- 31) It is amazing how penguins live in such cold places like Antarctica.
- **32)** Penguins have the ability to dive as deep as 1,850 feet and can remain under water over 20 minutes to search for food.
- **33**) Penguins tuxedo-like coats make them look more adorable.
- **34)** Penguins have with strong flippers that they use for swimming.
- 35) It's amazing that birds like penguins can't fly but are great at swimming.
- 36) In order to protect themselves from the cold and predators, penguins form large colonies, sometimes consisting of thousands of individuals.
- 37) The main foods in a penguin's diet are krill, squid, and small fish.
- **38)** Penguins are the cutest birds with their black and white feathers.
- **39**) The way penguins waddle around is just adorable.

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- **40**) Many penguins live in Antarctica.
- **41**) Penguins can hold their breath for a whole day.



Name:

- **42)** Penguins live in colonies that can include thousands of them.
- **43**) Penguins can only fly in short bursts.
- **44**) Penguins can stay underwater for 20 minutes.
- **45**) A Penguin's beak is short and curved.
- **46**) Most penguins live in the Northern Hemisphere.
- **47**) Penguins buoyant body does not allow them to dive in to water.
- **48)** Penguins can dive over 1,800 feet to find food.
- **49**) Penguins eat krill, squid, and small fish.

Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.

- **50)** Penguins have blubber that helps them stay warm, so they won't get too cold.
 - A. would not

B. will not

C. cannot

D. can not

- 51) It's amazing how penguins can survive in such cold environments.
 - A. It is

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52) Penguins <u>don't</u> have teeth, but they've spiny bristles in their mouths.

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Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).

- 55) Penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, mainly in Antarctica.
- 56) Emperor Penguins are the largest species of penguin and can grow up to 4 feet tall, that's incredible!
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- 59) The youngest known fossil of a penguin dates back 60 million years, that's a long time ago!
- **60)** Penguins have a thick layer of blubber to keep them warm in cold environments.
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Penguin Name:

- **64)** Are there different types of penguins?
- 65) It\'s amazing to think that the smallest penguin in the world is the little blue penguin, standing just 16 inches tall!
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- 67) It's astonishing to know that penguins can dive as deep as 1,850 feet underwater!
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2.	27.	52.
3.	28.	53.
4.	29.	54.
5.	30.	55.
6.	31.	56.
7.	32.	57.
8.	33.	58.
9.	34.	59.
10.	35.	60.
11.	36.	61.
12.	37.	62.
13.	38.	63.
14.	39.	64
15.	40.	65.
16.	41.	66.
17.	42.	67.
18.	43.	68.
19.	44.	69.
20.	45.	70.
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Name:



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Name: Answer Key

1.	D	26.	true	51.	A
2.	D	27.	true	52.	D
3.	C	28.	false	53.	A
4.	D	29.	false	_ 54.	C
5.	В	30.	fact	55.	declarative
6.	A	31.	opinion	56.	exclamatory
7.	D	32.	fact	57.	exclamatory
8.	В	33.	opinion	58.	exclamatory
9.	A	34.	fact	_ 59.	exclamatory
10.	В	35.	opinion	60.	declarative
11.	false	36.	fact	61.	interrogative
12.	true	37.	fact	62.	exclamatory
13.	true	38.	opinion	63.	declarative
14.	true	39.	opinion	- 64.	interrogative
15.	true	40.	true	65.	exclamatory
16.	false	41.	false	_ 66.	interrogative
17.	false	42.	true	67.	exclamatory
18.	true	43.	false	68.	exclamatory
19.	false	. 44.	true	69.	exclamatory
20.	false	45.	false	70.	exclamatory
21.	true	46.	false	-	
22.	false	47.	false	-	
23.	true	48.	true	-	
24.	true	49.	true	-	
25.	false	50.	В	_	



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