



Polar bears, known as the kings of the Arctic, are a sight to behold with their snowy white fur that sparkles against the icy backdrop! These amazing creatures are the world's largest land predators, standing at up to 3 meters tall when they stand on their hind legs. Their bodies are perfectly adapted for survival in the Arctic, with their white fur providing camouflage and their huge paws perfect for walking on the snow. Their noses are super powerful, capable of smelling a seal, which is their favorite meal, from a kilometer away!



Speaking of seals, let's dive into what these majestic creatures eat and their hunting habits. Polar bears are carnivores and their favorite food is seals, particularly ringed and bearded seals. They are fantastic swimmers, using their powerful limbs to paddle and their thick layer of blubber to stay warm in freezing water. They use a clever hunting method, waiting patiently near a seal's breathing hole in the ice and then pouncing when the seal comes up for air.

From their hunting habits, let's slide into their life cycle and relationship with other animals. Polar bears usually live for around 25 years, and females give birth to one or two cubs every three years. They have a fascinating relationship with other Arctic animals, with some, like the Arctic fox, often following polar bears to scavenge leftover meals. Despite their reputation as solitary animals, they are quite social and often play-fight with other bears, especially during mating season.



After discovering their social side, let's explore their relationship with us humans and some interesting facts. While they don't naturally interact with humans, they have been affected by human activities. But humans are also working hard to protect them, with many organizations dedicated to preserving their habitats and ensuring their survival. Fun fact: did you know that polar bears actually have black skin? It's true! Underneath all that thick, white fur, their skin is black to help them soak up and retain the sun's warmth.



**Solve each problem.**

**Use the article to answer the question.**

- 1) Why can Polar Bears stay warm in freezing water?
  - A. Their breath keeps them warm.
  - B. They swim curled up like a ball, keeping themselves warm.
  - C. They have a thick layer of blubber
  - D. Their hair repels water so they never get wet
- 2) Why is the white fur of polar bears important for their survival?
  - A. It provides camouflage
  - B. It scares off predators
  - C. It attracts mates
  - D. It helps them swim faster
- 3) What is the Polar Bear's nickname?
  - A. Kings of the Arctic
  - B. Snow bears
  - C. Queens of the snow
  - D. Princes of the North Pole
- 4) How many cubs can a female Polar Bear give birth to?
  - A. No more than one cub
  - B. Three or four cubs
  - C. Five or six cubs
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- 5) What color is a Polar Bear's skin?
  - A. Pink
  - B. Black
  - C. White
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- 6) What is the Polar Bear's favorite meal?
  - A. A seal
  - B. An Arctic fox
  - C. A penguin
  - D. A fish
- 7) What animals often follow polar bears to scavenge leftover meals?
  - A. Whales
  - B. Seagulls
  - C. Arctic hares
  - D. Arctic foxes
- 8) How tall can a Polar Bear stand?
  - A. As tall as a tree
  - B. Up to 3 meters
  - C. As tall as a house
  - D. Around 1 meter
- 9) How often do female polar bears give birth?
  - A. Every three years
  - B. Once a year
  - C. Every two years
  - D. Every 5 years
- 10) What is the main food that polar bears eat?
  - A. Fish and krill
  - B. Berries and plants
  - C. Ringed and bearded seals
  - D. Birds and eggs
- 11) How far can a polar bear smell a seal from?
  - A. Just 100 meters away
  - B. Over 5 kilometers away
  - C. A kilometer away
  - D. Around 500 meters away



- 12) How long do polar bears usually live?
- A. Around 50 years                      B. Around 100 years
- C. Around 25 years                     D. Around 10 years

**Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).**

- 13) "My fur is snowy white and helps me hide in the icy lands of the Arctic."
- 14) "I always chase my food, I can't sit and wait for it."
- 15) "My mom gives birth to one or two cubs every three years."
- 16) "I'm vegetarian, I prefer a diet of berries and roots."
- 17) "My huge paws help me walk on the snow without sinking."
- 18) "I just cannot stand the cold water, I avoid swimming at all cost!"
- 19) "I am the smallest predator in the Arctic."
- 20) "I live till I am 100 years old."
- 21) "I am a carnivore."
- 22) "I can't really smell well, I usually bump into my food by accident."
- 23) "Did you know we have pink skin underneath our fur?"
- 24) "My fur is pitch black, just like the night!"
- 25) "I'm a loner, I don't hang out with other polar bears."
- 26) "I have a great sense of smell. From a kilometer away, I can sniff out a seal, my favorite food."

**Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.**

- 27) Polar bears often wait near breathing holes in the ice to catch seals.
- 28) It is fascinating to see how different animals in the Arctic have learned to rely on each other for survival.
- 29) The white fur of polar bears helps them blend into the snowy Arctic environment.
- 30) The Arctic, where polar bears live, is one of the most beautiful places on Earth.
- 31) Polar bears can sniff out a seal from 1 kilometer away.
- 32) Polar bears are scary because they are the world's largest land predators.
- 33) Female polar bears typically give birth every three years.
- 34) Polar bears are the largest land predators.
- 35) Polar bears are the cutest when they play-fight.
- 36) It's amazing that polar bears can live in such a cold and harsh environment.

**Determine if the statement is true or false.**

- 37) Polar bears have black skin.
- 38) A polar bears favorite food is bamboo.
- 39) Polar bears live for around 25 years.
- 40) Polar bears have brown fur that blends in with the dirt and trees.



- 41) Polar bears favorite food are seals.
- 42) Polar bears are herbivores.
- 43) Polar bears only live up to 7 years.
- 44) Polar bears are terrible swimmers.
- 45) Polar bears are carnivores.
- 46) Polar bears are the world's largest land predators.

**Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.**

- 47) Polar bears aren't picky eaters and will eat different types of food.
  - A. are
  - B. are not
  - C. will not
  - D. can not
- 48) Polar bears can't live in warm climates.
  - A. cannot
  - B. could not
  - C. can not
  - D. can never
- 49) They're great at swimming and can hold their breath for a long time.
  - A. Them are
  - B. They were
  - C. Those are
  - D. They are
- 50) Polar bear cubs don't leave their den until they're strong enough.
  - A. do not
  - B. does not
  - C. are not
  - D. did not
- 51) It's tough for polar bears to find food when the ice melts.
  - A. It were
  - B. It has
  - C. It is
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**Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).**

- 52) They have paws with rough pads that help them walk on the ice without slipping.
- 53) Are there any predators that hunt polar bears?
- 54) Polar bears are excellent swimmers and can swim long distances.
- 55) Polar bears have a thick layer of blubber to keep them warm in freezing temperatures.
- 56) How much does a polar bear weigh?
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- |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____  | 26. _____ | 51. _____ |
| 2. _____  | 27. _____ | 52. _____ |
| 3. _____  | 28. _____ | 53. _____ |
| 4. _____  | 29. _____ | 54. _____ |
| 5. _____  | 30. _____ | 55. _____ |
| 6. _____  | 31. _____ | 56. _____ |
| 7. _____  | 32. _____ | 57. _____ |
| 8. _____  | 33. _____ |           |
| 9. _____  | 34. _____ |           |
| 10. _____ | 35. _____ |           |
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| 12. _____ | 37. _____ |           |
| 13. _____ | 38. _____ |           |
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- |                  |                    |                          |
|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. <u>C</u>      | 26. <u>true</u>    | 51. <u>C</u>             |
| 2. <u>A</u>      | 27. <u>fact</u>    | 52. <u>declarative</u>   |
| 3. <u>A</u>      | 28. <u>opinion</u> | 53. <u>interrogative</u> |
| 4. <u>D</u>      | 29. <u>fact</u>    | 54. <u>declarative</u>   |
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| 9. <u>A</u>      | 34. <u>fact</u>    |                          |
| 10. <u>C</u>     | 35. <u>opinion</u> |                          |
| 11. <u>C</u>     | 36. <u>opinion</u> |                          |
| 12. <u>C</u>     | 37. <u>true</u>    |                          |
| 13. <u>true</u>  | 38. <u>false</u>   |                          |
| 14. <u>false</u> | 39. <u>true</u>    |                          |
| 15. <u>true</u>  | 40. <u>false</u>   |                          |
| 16. <u>false</u> | 41. <u>true</u>    |                          |
| 17. <u>true</u>  | 42. <u>false</u>   |                          |
| 18. <u>false</u> | 43. <u>false</u>   |                          |
| 19. <u>false</u> | 44. <u>false</u>   |                          |
| 20. <u>false</u> | 45. <u>true</u>    |                          |
| 21. <u>true</u>  | 46. <u>true</u>    |                          |
| 22. <u>false</u> | 47. <u>B</u>       |                          |
| 23. <u>false</u> | 48. <u>A</u>       |                          |
| 24. <u>false</u> | 49. <u>D</u>       |                          |
| 25. <u>false</u> | 50. <u>A</u>       |                          |



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D.