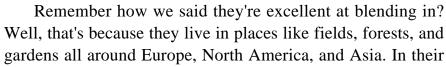


Just like magic, the pygmy shrew zips through the underbrush, barely visible to the naked eye. These tiny creatures are the smallest mammals known to us, weighing less than a dime and being only about the size of your thumb. Their fur is a soft, velvety brown color, which helps them blend in with their surroundings. They have a pointy snout, tiny eyes, and ears that are almost hidden by their fur.





little homes, they feast on a buffet of insects, spiders, and other small invertebrates. In fact, they eat so much that they need to consume 2 to 3 times their body weight in food each day!

Now, imagine eating that much, you'd probably be very sleepy, right? Well, pygmy shrews don't have much time for sleep, they're too busy living their life cycle. They're born in the spring, grow quickly, and by summer, they're ready to have little shrews of their own. Despite their small size, they're fearless, using their sharp teeth to defend themselves from threats.



Speaking of threats, did you know that pygmy shrews have a special trick? Their saliva is venomous, which helps them to paralyze their prey and defend against predators. This makes them different from other shrew species, which can't do this. So, next time you're exploring the great outdoors, remember to respect these small but mighty creatures.

Name:

Solve each problem.

Use the article to answer the question.

1) What do pygmy shrews eat?

A. Leaves and berries B. Fish and birds

C. Seeds and nuts D. Insects, spiders, and small

invertebrates

2) Which is a place pygmy shrews might live?

A. Deserts and dunes B. Mountains and caves

C. Beaches and oceans D. Fields and forests

3) What is special about a pygmy shrew's saliva?

B. It's always cold A. It's sweet

C. It's venomous D. It's colorless

4) When are pygmy shrews ready to have babies?

A. After just a year B. One week after being born

C. As soon as they're born D. One season after being born

5) When are pygmy shrews generally born?

A. In the winter B. In the spring

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6) What is interesting about how much pygmy shrews eat?

A. They eat up to three times their body B. They eat their body weight in food a

weight each day.

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day.

7) What sets pygmy shrews apart from other shrew species?

A. Their color B. Their size

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A. By releasing a foul smell B. Using their sharp teeth

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A. The size of a hand B. The size of a cat

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Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

"My fur changes color based on the seasons, just like a chameleon."



- 12) "I survive on an all-insect diet, including spiders and other tiny creepy crawlies."
- 13) "Now, let me tell you, we pygmy shrews eat 2 to 3 times our body weight in food every day, that's a lot!"
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- **16)** "We love long sleeps, especially after a big meal."
- 17) "I don't really like to eat much, just a little bite now and then."
- 18) "We barely eat, don't need much food to survive."
- **19**) "We're born in winter and enjoy the cold."
- 20) "I live in places like fields, forests, and even gardens in Europe, North America, and Asia."
- 21) "I'm pretty big for a mammal, almost the size of a cat."
- 22) "Guess what? I'm one of the smallest animals on the planet, tinier than a dime!"

Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- 23) Pygmy shrews eat about 2 to 3 times their own body weight in food every day.
- 24) Pygmy shrews are more interesting than other shrew species because they have venomous saliva.
- **25**) Pygmy shrews eat insects, spiders, and small invertebrates.
- **26)** Pygmy shrews, with their pointy snout and tiny eyes, are the more adorable than any other mammals.
- **27**) Pygmy shrews are the smallest mammals known to humans.
- **28)** The sharp teeth of the pygmy shrew make it look a bit scary despite its tiny size.
- **29**) Pygmy shrews usually give birth during the spring season.
- **30)** Pygmy shrews can be found in places like fields, gardens, forests.
- 31) It's amazing that the pygmy shrew, being so tiny, is able to eat 2 to 3 times its body weight in food each day!
- **32)** The way pygmy shrews use their sharp teeth to defend themselves from threats is very cool.

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- 33) Pygmy shrews are usually born in the spring.
- **34)** Pygmy shrews only eat plants.
- **35)** Pygmy shrews live in forests, fields, and gardens.
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- **37**) Pygmy shrews eat insects and spiders.
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- **40**) Pygmy shrews are born during the summer.
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- **42)** Pygmy shrews are the smallest mammals known to us.



C. They had

Determine which choice is the expanded form of the underlined contraction.

43) Pygmy shrews <u>can't</u> fly, but they can climb trees!

A. can able

B. cannot

C. will not D. are not

44) They've got a special bite that helps them catch their food.

A. They have

B. They areD. They were

45) Pygmy shrews aren't very big, but they're super fast!

A. are able B. will not

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A. they have B. they had

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47) They're so tiny that it's hard to see them in the grass.

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C. They are D. They do

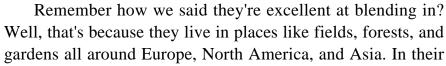
Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).

- **48)** Pygmy shrews are known for their high metabolism, requiring them to eat almost their own body weight in food every day.
- **49**) Can pygmy shrews swim?
- **50**) Pygmy shrews are active hunters, constantly searching for insects and small invertebrates to eat.
- **51)** Pygmy shrews have a short lifespan of only about 1 to 2 years.
- **52**) Are pygmy shrews endangered?
- 53) Are pygmy shrews good climbers?

	Pygmy Shrew	Name:
1.	26.	51
2.	27.	52.
3.	28.	53.
4.	29.	
5.	30.	
6.		
7.		
8.	33.	
9.	34.	
10.	35.	
11.	36.	
12.	37.	
13.	38.	
14.	39.	
15.	40.	
16.	41.	
17.	42.	
18.	43.	
19.	44.	
20.	45.	
21.	46.	
22.	47.	
23.	48.	
24.	49.	
25.	50.	
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Answer Key

Name:

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Pygmy Shrew

Answer Key

Name:

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Answer Key Name:

declarative

interrogative

interrogative

51.

52.

53.

			Pygmy Shrew
1.	D	26.	opinion
2.	D	27.	fact
3.	C	28.	opinion
4.	D	29.	fact
5.	В	30.	fact
6.	A	31.	opinion
7.	D	32.	opinion
8.	C	33.	true
9.	B	34.	false
10.	<u> </u>	35.	true
11.	false	36.	false
12.	true	37.	true
13.	true	38.	false
14.	true	39.	false
15.	false	40.	false
16.	false	41.	true
17.	false	42.	true
18.	false	43.	В
19.	false	44.	A
20.	true	45. <u> </u>	D
21.	false	46.	<u>A</u>

C

declarative

interrogative

declarative

true

fact

opinion

fact

22.

23.

24.

47.

48.

49.

50.

C.

A.

Solve each problem.

Use	the	article	to	answer	the	question.
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A. B. Mountains and caves

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C. It's venomous D.

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D.

B. Their size

weight each day. day.

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C. D. Their saliva

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C. Brown D.

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C. D.

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Pygmy Shrew

Name:

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